Total Pages: 3

B.Sc./4th Sem (H)/GEOG/23(CBCS)

2023

4th Semester Examination

GEOGRAPHY (Honours)

Paper: C 8-T

[Regional Planning and Development]

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any *ten* questions from the following: $2 \times 10 = 20$

- 1. What is the meaning of Sustainable development in terms of environment?
- 2. What is perspective planning?
- 3. What is decentralized planning?
- 4. What is analytical technique in regional planning?
- 5. What do you mean by external economics?
- 6. What are the features of a backward region?

- 7. What is a polarized region?
- 8. What is spread effect of regional development?
- 9. What is trickling down force?
- 10. Elements of which theories are integrated in growth foci approach by Prof. R. P. Misra?
- 11. What is under development?
- 12. What is per capita GN.I.?
- 13. What do you mean by inflation?
- 14. What do you mean by indicators of development?
- 15. Distinguish between inequality and diversity.

Group - B

Answer any *four* questions from the following: $5\times4=20$

- 16. Write a short note on growth foci model.
- 17. Justify the need for regional planning in India.
- 18. Explain the efficiency and equity debate in regional planning.
- 19. Discuss the sequence of development as outlined by John Friedman.
- 20. Analyse the salient features of growth centres as proposed by Prof. R. P. Misra.
- 21. Analyse the objectives of regional planning.

(3)

Group - C

Answer any *two* questions from the following: $10 \times 2 = 20$

- 22. Assess the role of Planning Commission and NITI Aayog for the regional development in India.
- 23. Critically evaluate gravity model in the delineation of functional regions.
- 24. Explain how the metropolis, metropolitan areas and urban agglomerations are interrelated to each other.
- 25. Highlight the need and measures of balanced regional development in India.

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Total Pages: 2

2023

4th Semester Examination GEOGRAPHY (Honours)

Paper: C 10-T

[Environmental Geography]

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 40

Time: Two Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any *five* questions from the following: $2 \times 5 = 10$

- 1. What is Urban Heat Island?
- 2. Write a short note on Human Ecology.
- 3. Why does wetland called as 'Kidney of Nature'?
- 4. What do you know about Green Economy?
- 5. What are the negative impact of inorganic fertilizer?
- 6. Define E-waste.
- 7. What is photochemical Smog?
- 8. What is the aim of ecosystem restoration?

P.T.O.

Group - B

Answer any *four* questions from the following: $5\times4=20$

- 9. Distinguish between the concept of holistic approach and system approach in en ronmental geography.
- 10. Give a brief account of Acid Rain with its adverse effect on ecosystems.
- 11. Justify the necessity of Glocal approach for todays world in reference to environmental management.
- 12. Explain the concept of Trophic Level in ecosystem with suitable diagrams.
- 13. How are ozone depletion and global warming related to each other?
- 14. Give a brief account on Club of Rome with reference to 'Limits to Growth'.

Group - C

Answer any *one* question from the following: $10 \times 1 = 10$

- 15. What is Local Environmental Problem? Elucidate your answer with suitable examples.
- 16. What is Arsenic pollution? Discuss the major causes and environmental consequences of water pollution? 2+8